

People in History - World War 1

Owen Steele (1887-1916)

- Born in St. Johns April 28th
- Worked with his father in a crockery store
- He was well liked, intelligent, athletic and a volunteer.
- He was a member of the Newfoundland Highlanders - a military training organization.
- Enlisted in the Regiment Sept. 1914.
- He was a member of the Blue Puttees(#326)
- Promoted to corporal, then to sergeant and finally to lieutenant within a short period of time.
- He died as a result of injuries sustained when a German shell exploded next to him.
- He passed away July 8th, 1916.
- He kept a diary of his war experiences that gave great insight into what war is like for soldiers.

John Shiwak (1889-1917)

- Born in Rigolet Labrador 1889
- He spent his life trapping, drawing and writing.
- He developed excellent hunting and shooting skills.
- Shiwak enlisted July 1st, 1915 and got to "The Front" July 1916.
- He became known as the best sniper in the British Army.
- He became a corporal and also served as a scout and an observer as well as being a sniper in the Regiment.
- He was killed in Masnières, France by a German shell that also killed 6 others.

John Bernard Croke (1892-1918)

- Born in *Green Bay* 1892.
- Was educated in *Glace Bay* Nova Scotia and was a miner.
- He joined the *Canadian Corps*.
- Croke was the first Newfoundlander to receive the *Victoria Cross* for his bravery in the *Battle of Amiens*.
- He was awarded the *VC* because even though he had been severely wounded in bombing a machine gun nest, he continued to fight.
- When his platoon encountered another enemy stronghold, he rushed forward, being wounded again and helped captured 3 machine guns and an entire *German* garrison.
- He later died of his wounds and is buried in *France*.

Tommy Ricketts (1901-1967)

- Born in *Middle Arm White Bay* in 1901.
- He enlisted in 1916, having lied about his age.
- He was only 15.
- By 1917, he was fighting on *The Front* in *France* and suffered a bullet to the leg in *Cambrai, France*.
- He returned to battle in 1918.
- He was also awarded a *Victoria Cross*- the youngest recipient!!
- During the *Battle of Courtrai* , Ricketts and *Lance Corporal Brazil* volunteered to clear out a *German* battery but ran out of ammunition during the attempt.
- Disregarding his own safety, he doubled back under heavy machine gun and got more ammo.
- He ran back to the *Lewis gun* and forced the enemy to retreat.
- His platoon captured four field guns, four machine guns, and eight prisoners.
- Upon his return he studied pharmacy and opened a successful business on *Water Street*.
- He died *February 1967*